



DEMAND

PAVIATH INTEGRATED SOLUTION

CIVIL ENGG

CIVIL POLY

ENGINEERING MECHANICS

Paviath ONLINE

◆ CIVIL POLY ◆ II YEAR III SEM ◆ CODE CEM3I

**OBJECTIVES:**

ON COMPLETION OF THE SUBJECT THE STUDENTS WILL BE FAMILIAR WITH:

- DIFFERENT TYPES OF MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF ENGINEERING MATERIALS.
- STRESS AND STRAINS, THE DEFORMATION OF ELASTIC BODIES UNDER SIMPLE STRESSES
- DIFFERENT TYPES OF SUPPORTS, LOADS AND BEAMS.
- BENDING MOMENT AND SHEAR FORCE DIAGRAM FOR DETERMINATE BEAMS
- CENTROID FOR DIFFERENT SECTIONS.
- MOMENT OF INERTIA FOR DIFFERENT SECTIONS.
- BENDING STRESSES IN BEAMS AND SHEAR STRESSES IN SHAFTS DUE TO BENDING AND TWISTING MOMENTS RESPECTIVELY.
- TORQUE RESISTING CAPACITY OF THE SHAFT.
- MEMBER FORCES AND THEIR NATURE IN PERFECT FRAMES.

**SIMPLE STRESSES & STRAINS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS****1.1 INTRODUCTION TO STRESSES AND STRAINS**

DEFINITIONS OF: FORCE, MOMENT OF FORCE, ACTIONS AND REACTIONS, STATICS, STATIC EQUILIBRIUM OF BODIES, MECHANICS, ENGINEERING MECHANICS - CONDITIONS OF STATIC EQUILIBRIUM - TYPES OF FORCES ON STRUCTURAL MEMBERS - STUDY OF STRENGTH OF MATERIAL - MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS - RIGIDITY, ELASTICITY, PLASTICITY, COMPRESSIBILITY, HARDNESS, TOUGHNESS, STIFFNESS, BRITTLENESS, DUCTILITY, MALLEABILITY, CREEP, FATIGUE, TENACITY, DURABILITY DEFINITIONS OF STRESS AND STRAIN - ---

**1.2 APPLICATION OF STRESS AND STRAIN IN ENGINEERING FIELD**

BEHAVIOR OF DUCTILE AND BRITTLE MATERIALS UNDER DIRECT LOADS - LOAD EXTENSION CURVE (OR) STRESS STRAIN CURVE OF A DUCTILE MATERIAL - LIMIT OF PROPORTIONALITY, ELASTIC LIMIT, YIELD STRESS, ULTIMATE STRESS, BREAKING STRESS, ACTUAL / NOMINAL STRESSES - WORKING STRESS - FACTOR OF SAFETY - PERCENTAGE ELONGATION - PERCENTAGE REDUCTION IN AREA - SIGNIFICANCE OF PERCENTAGE ELONGATION AND REDUCTION IN AREA OF CROSS SECTION - DEFORMATION OF PRISMATIC AND STEPPED BARS DUE TO UNIAXIAL LOAD - DEFORMATION OF PRISMATIC BARS DUE TO ITS SELF - WEIGHT - NUMERICAL PROBLEMS, COMPOSITE SECTIONS -

**SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT IN BEAMS****2.1 TYPES OF LOADS AND BEAMS**

DEFINITIONS OF: AXIAL LOAD, TRANSVERSE LOAD, CONCENTRATED (OR) POINT LOAD, UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED LOAD (UDL), VARYING LOAD - TYPES OF SUPPORTS AND REACTIONS: SIMPLE SUPPORT, ROLLER SUPPORT, HINGED SUPPORT, FIXED SUPPORT; VERTICAL REACTION, HORIZONTAL REACTION, MOMENT REACTION - TYPES OF BEAMS BASED ON SUPPORT CONDITIONS - DIAGRAMMATIC REPRESENTATION OF BEAMS, LOADS AND SUPPORTS - STATIC EQUILIBRIUM EQUATIONS - DETERMINATE AND INDETERMINATE BEAMS.

**2.2 SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT IN BEAMS**

DEFINITIONS OF SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT - CONVENTIONAL SIGNS USED FOR S.F. AND B.M. - S.F AND B.M OF GENERAL CASES OF DETERMINATE BEAMS - S.F AND B.M DIAGRAMS FOR CANTILEVERS, SIMPLY SUPPORTED BEAMS AND OVER HANGING BEAMS - POSITION OF MAXIMUM BM - POINT OF CONTRA FLEXURE - DERIVATION OF RELATION BETWEEN INTENSITY OF LOAD, S.F AND B.M. - NUMERICAL PROBLEMS ON S.F AND B.M (DETERMINATE BEAMS WITH CONCENTRATED LOADS AND UDL ONLY)

**GEOMETRICAL PROPERTIES OF SECTIONS****3.1 CENTROID**

GEOMETRICAL PROPERTIES - DEFINITIONS AND EXAMPLES OF SYMMETRICAL AND SYMMETRICAL, ASYMMETRICAL SHAPES - DEFINITIONS OF CENTRE OF GRAVITY AND CENTROID - CENTROID OF SYMMETRICAL SHAPE (SOLID/HOLLOW SQUARE, RECTANGULAR, CIRCULAR, I SECTIONS) - CENTROID OF ASYMMETRICAL SHAPES (TRIANGULAR, SEMI-CIRCULAR, QUADRANT, TRAPEZOIDAL, PARABOLIC SECTIONS) - CENTROID OF ANTI SYMMETRIC SHAPES (S, Z SECTIONS) - BUILT UP STRUCTURAL SECTIONS - PROBLEMS

**3.2 MOMENT OF INERTIA**

DEFINITIONS OF: INERTIA, MOMENT OF INERTIA, POLAR MOMENT OF INERTIA, RADIUS OF GYRATION, SECTION MODULUS, POLAR MODULUS - PARALLEL AND PERPENDICULAR AXES THEOREMS - DERIVATION OF EXPRESSIONS FOR  $M_x$  / POLAR  $M_x$  I, SECTION MODULUS AND RADIUS OF GYRATION OF REGULAR GEOMETRICAL PLANE SECTIONS (RECTANGLE, CIRCLE, TRIANGLE) -  $M_x$  ABOUT CENTROIDAL AXIS / BASE, SECTION MODULUS, RADIUS OF GYRATION OF SYMMETRIC, ASYMMETRIC, ANTI-SYMMETRIC AND BUILT UP SECTIONS - NUMERICAL PROBLEMS

**STRESSES IN BEAMS AND SHAFTS****4.1 STRESSES IN BEAMS DUE TO BENDING**

TYPES OF BENDING STRESSES - NEUTRAL AXIS - THEORY OF SIMPLE BENDING - ASSUMPTIONS - MOMENT OF RESISTANCE - DERIVATION OF FLEXURE/BENDING EQUATION  $M/I = E/R = \Sigma Y$  - BENDING STRESS DISTRIBUTION - CURVATURE OF BEAM - POSITION OF N.A AND CENTROIDAL AXIS - STIFFNESS EQUATION - FLEXURAL RIGIDITY - STRENGTH EQUATION - SIGNIFICANCE OF SECTION MODULUS - NUMERICAL PROBLEMS.

**4.2 STRESS IN SHAFTS DUE TO TORSION**

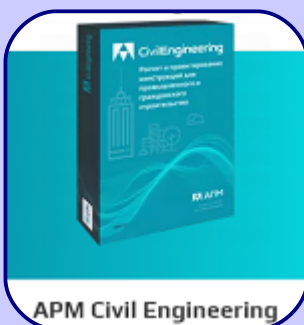
DEFINITIONS OF: SHAFT, COUPLE, TORQUE (OR) TWISTING MOMENT - TYPES OF SHAFTS (ONE END FIXED AND THE OTHER ROTATING, BOTH ENDS ROTATING AT DIFFERENT SPEEDS) - THEORY OF PURE TORSION - ASSUMPTIONS - DERIVATION OF TORSION EQUATION,  $T/J = \Delta \theta / L$  - SHEAR STRESS DISTRIBUTION IN CIRCULAR SECTION DUE TO TORSION - STRENGTH AND STIFFNESS OF SHAFTS - TORSIONAL RIGIDITY - TORSIONAL MODULUS - COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF HOLLOW AND SOLID SHAFTS - POWER TRANSMITTED BY A SHAFT - NUMERICAL PROBLEMS.

**PIN JOINTED FRAMES BY METHOD OF JOINTS AND GRAPHICAL METHODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R.S.KHURMI "STRENGTH OF MATERIALS", S.CHAND & COMPANY LTD, NEW DELHI
2. S.RAMAMIRTHAM, "STRENGTH OF MATERIALS", DHANPAT RAI (2003)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. VAZRANI & RATWANI, "ANALYSIS OF STRUCTURES-VOL I", KHANNA PUBLISHERS (2003)
2. S.B.JUNNARKAR, "MECHANICS OF STRUCTURES- VOL I",
3. SANCHAYAN MUKHERJEE, "ELEMENTS OF ENGINEERING MECHANICS"
4. RK BANSAL, "ENGINEERING MECHANICS", LAXMI PUBLICATIONS PVT.LTD.,



APM Civil Engineering

STC APM

SYLLABUS COACHING  
TRAINING - 2/UNIT TRAINING  
SELF - 4/UNIT ASSIGNMENT  
PRESENTATION - 2/UNIT  
SHOWTIME - 2/UNIT

MATHS ILLUSTRATION - GEOMETRY EXPRESSIONS



ASCON RENG

SYLLABUS PERIOD  
TRAINING - 2/2 HRS/UNIT  
REMOTE - 2/2 HRS/UNIT  
DURATION - SEMESTER  
ONLINE/REMOTE ACCESS

MECHANICAL EXPRESSIONS - ANALYTIX CAMS



ARCADIA BIM

FEATURES  
TRAINING BY IND. PROFESSIONAL  
INDUSTRY APPLICATION  
TRAINER OPPORTUNITY  
CERTIFICATION